

Hospice Care of a Child Leukemia Acute Lymphoid: Case Report



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Introduction

The Leukemia is a malignant disease of the leukocytes, of unknown origin. Its main feature is the abnormal accumulation of young cells in the bone marrow, replace normal blood cells. The estimate for 2016 is 10,000 new cases of leukemia. Acute lymphocytic leukemia (ALL) occurs in lymphoid cells and worsens rapidly, the most common type in children. Diagnosis is made through changes in blood count and mielograma [1]. The Palliative care involves the care of the patient and their family, both considered care unit and that effective communication is paramount in the team's relationship with the patient and family, as well as teamwork is needed to cover all needs and dimensions of the person, respecting the autonomy of the patient, allowing him a peaceful death, natural, free of suffering and including the family during the process, especially in luto [2].

Goal

Describe the palliative care in the systematization of multidisciplinary care for hospitalized adolescents with acute lymphocytic leukemia.

Method

Descriptive study of a case study conducted in March and April 2017 with a teenager in the Inpatient Pediatric hospital private school. For the realization of multidisciplinary care to adolescents the following policy instruments were used: nursing research, North American Nursing Diagnosis Association (NANDA) [3] and Nursing Intervention Classification (NIC) [4].

Results

NCS, 10, white, male, student of elementary school, single parents, the second child. Admitted to the Pediatric Inpatient

Unit to undergo chemotherapy and subsequent surgical intervention cycle. The description of the findings on the chips corresponding to the history of nursing and Systematization of Nursing Assistance (SAE). The main nursing diagnoses assessed according to the taxonomy of the North American Nursing Diagnosis Association (NANDA) were swallowing and impaired physical mobility, pressure ulcer risk, exchange of gases harmed due to tumor growth, impaired verbal and interrupted family processes.

Conclusion

A videnciamos the fundamentality of multidisciplinary care for holistic care of patients with acute lymphocytic leukemia, contributing to recovery, maintenance and promotion of their health. In palliative approach, listening and paying attention becomes Thus, essential tools for the caregiver be learning to understand the patients with cancer and their families in their uniqueness. Therefore, it is important to enter the world of the patient, see things through their eyes and hear with their involvement experiences.

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